

DISCUSSING DESIGN

THE ART OF CRITIQUE

A UIE VIRTUAL SEMINAR WITH
YOUR HOST **adam connor**
mad*power @adamconnor

#uievs #critique

DISCUSSING DESIGN THE ART OF CRITIQUE



What is critique?

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Critique is about *critical thinking*.

There are two facets to critique:
giving and *receiving*.



At their foundation is *intent*.



Giving critique with the
wrong intent is *selfish*.



Giving critique with the
right intent is *selfless*.

Tips for giving critique...

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- **Use a filter.**

Gather initial thoughts and reactions. Revisit them in the right context.

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- **Don't invite yourself.**

Get in touch and ask to chat about the design.

Tips for giving critique...

- **Use a filter.**

Gather initial thoughts and reactions. Revisit them in the right context.

- **Don't assume.**

Find out the reason behind thinking, constraints or other variables.

- **Don't invite yourself.**

Get in touch and ask to chat about the design.

- **Lead with questions.**

Show an interest in their process.



Receiving critique with the right intent
takes *humility* and *meekness*.

Tips for receiving critique...

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- **Remember the purpose.**

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- **Listen and think before you talk back.**

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Do you understand what the critics are saying?

- **Refer to the goals.**

Is what you're hearing pertinent to the goals you're trying to achieve?

Tips for receiving critique...

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Do you understand what the critics are saying?

- **Refer to the goals.**

Is what you're hearing pertinent to the goals you're trying to achieve?

- **Participate.**

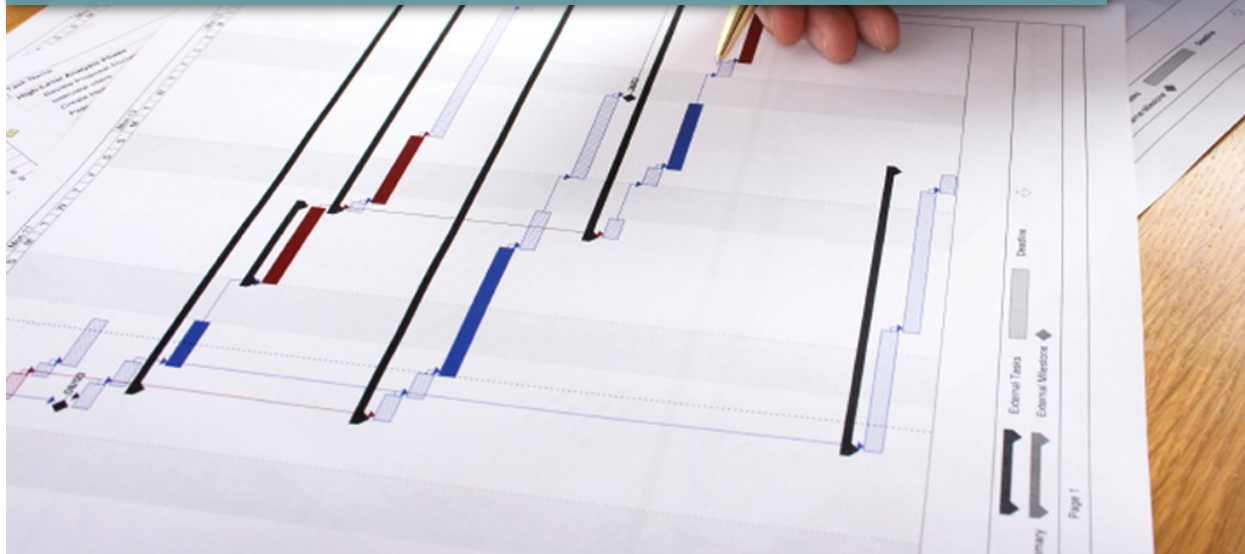
Analyze your proposed solution with everyone else.

Critique is a *life* skill...



...not a *design* skill.

Making critique part of your process...



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Making critique part of your process...

- Standalone Critiques
- Brainstorms and Collaborative Activities
- Design "Reviews"

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A few things to keep in mind...

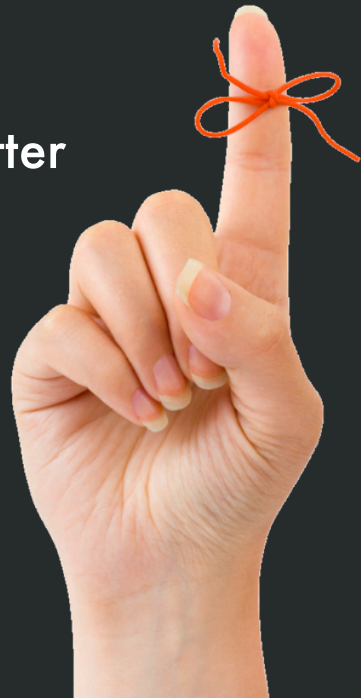


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A few things to keep in mind...

- Critique is a skill. You only get better with practice



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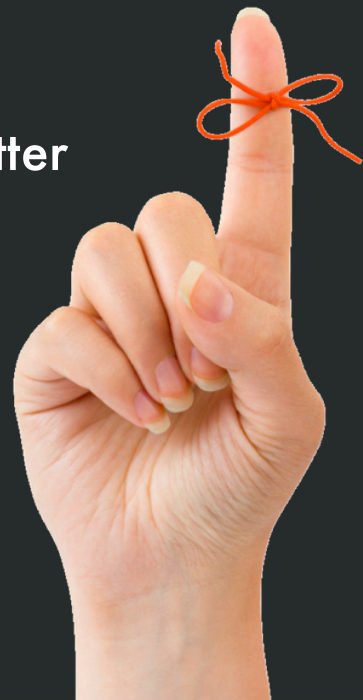
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- Think before you speak



A few things to keep in mind...

- Critique is a skill. You only get better with practice
- Start small
- Think before you speak
- Choose who you critique with carefully



The Rules of Critique





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- Avoid problem solving and design decisions.



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- The designer is responsible for follow up and decisions.



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The Rules of Critique

- Avoid problem solving and design decisions.
- The designer is responsible for follow up and decisions.
- Everyone is equal.
- Everyone is a critic.



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- Brainstorms and Collaborative Activities
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Standalone Critiques

Why they're awesome:

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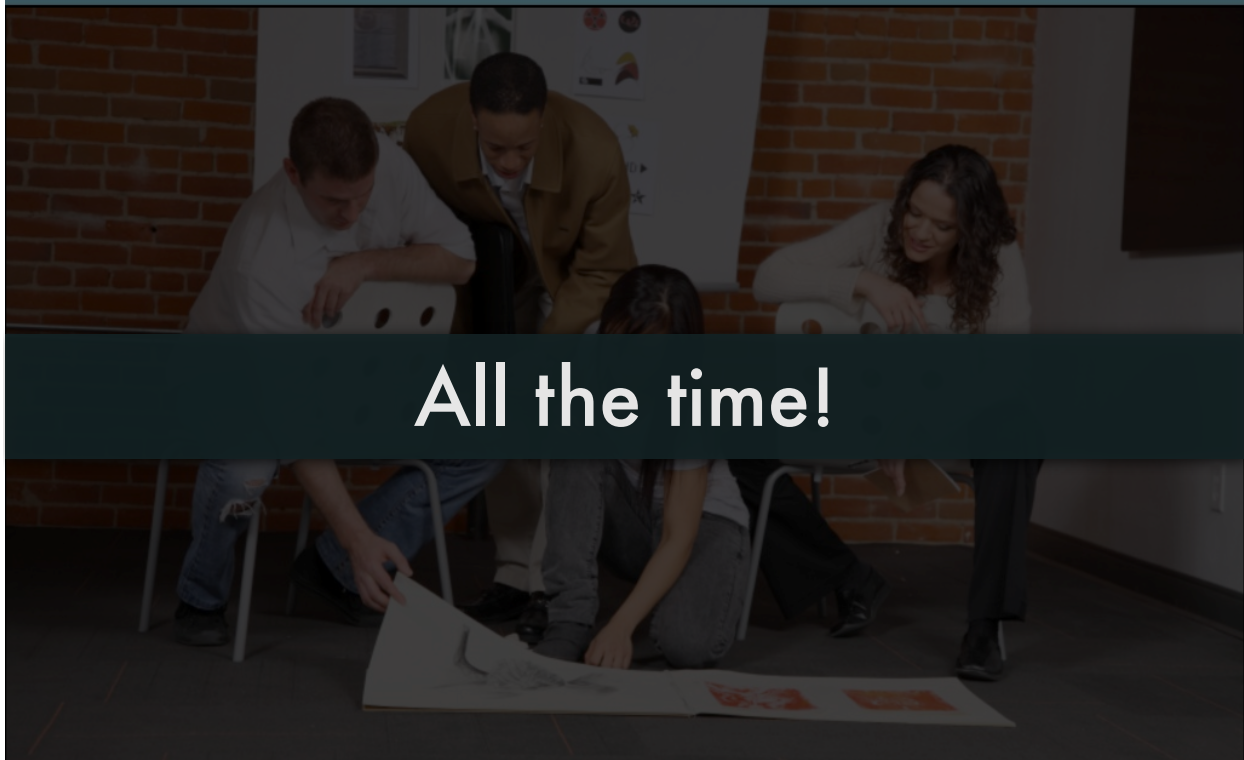
- Introduction to people unfamiliar with critique
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- Focus feedback on specific goals/topics/etc.

Two approaches: Impromptu and Scheduled





When should you have critiques?



All the time!

What should you critique?



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Everything!



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When and what should you be critiquing?

In the beginning of a project...

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- High level user & business goals
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- Initial concepts & vision

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- Feedback on different concepts / approaches
- Explore the design of competing products

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What You Might Look At

- Competitors products
- Conceptual models/sketches/flows

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- Compare the design of system components
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- Get cross-functional team feedback

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What You Might Look At

- Screen-flow diagrams
- Wireframes / Prototypes

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- Identify usability issues
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What You Might Look At

- High Fidelity Prototypes
- Beta/Pilot Systems

Preparation and Kickoff



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Tools & Techniques



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Tools & Techniques

- Active listening,
Question for clarity



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- Active listening,
Question for clarity
- Round Robin





Tools & Techniques

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- Direct Inquiry



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- Quotas



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Tools & Techniques

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- Direct Inquiry
- Quotas
- Six Thinking Hats
- Facilitators

Dealing with *difficult* people...



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Tips for “dealing with” difficult people...

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Tips for “dealing with” difficult people...

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- Laddering / The 5 Whys

Tips for “dealing with” difficult people...

- Set expectations at the beginning
- Make sure everyone understands critique
- Ask quiet people for feedback directly
- Refer back to personas, goals and principles
- Laddering / The 5 Whys
- Critique with people individually ahead of time



Making critique part of your process...

Design "Reviews"

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Challenges:

- Used to get approval or some kind of “blessing”

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Design "Reviews"

Challenges:

- Used to get approval or some kind of "blessing"
- Timing determined by project timeline
- Often too large of an audience and many have the wrong intent
- Output, if not approval, is typically a list of specified changes

Making critique part of your process...

Design "Reviews"

What can you do about it?

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- Take control as much as possible.

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- Recap the goals and principles of the design

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Design “Reviews”

What can you do about it?

- Take control as much as possible.
- Recap the goals and principles of the design
- Use the same tools as you would for dealing with difficult people
- Don't rely on them for critique. Be prepared to schedule a more focused session.

Making critique part of your process...

Brainstorms and Collaborative Activities

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The problem

- Lack focus

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- Fail to generate more ideas than would be produced by a single contributor

Making critique part of your process...

Brainstorms and Collaborative Activities

The problem

- Lack focus
- Fail to generate more ideas than would be produced by a single contributor
- Progress too quickly into a “group think” mentality

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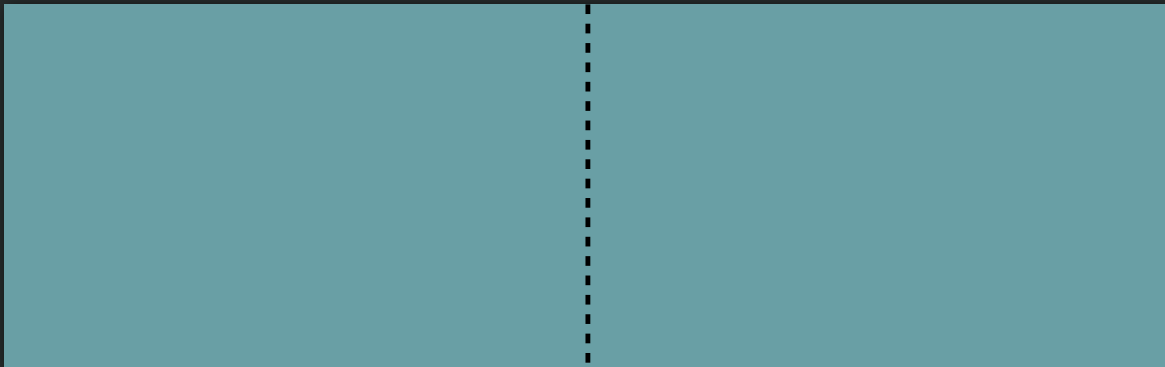
Brainstorms and Collaborative Activities



Your Super Innovative Brainstorm Session

Making critique part of your process...

Brainstorms and Collaborative Activities



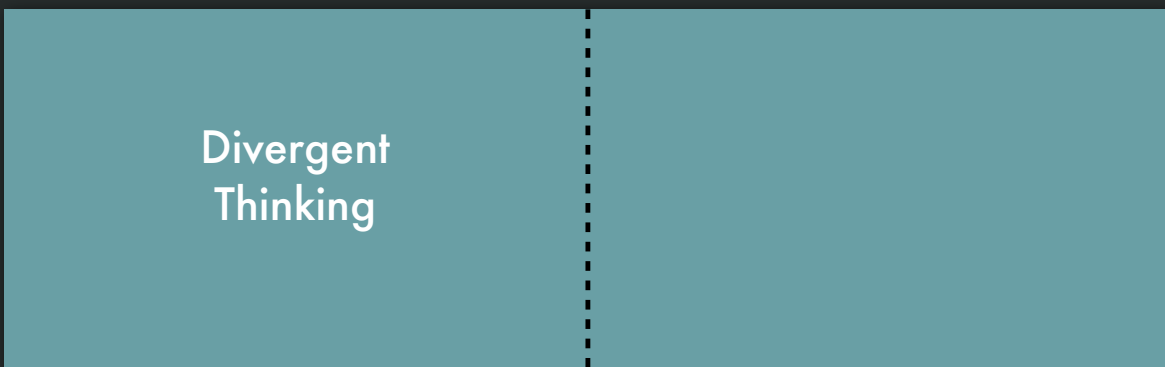
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Making critique part of your process...

Brainstorms and Collaborative Activities

Divergent
Thinking

Convergent
Thinking

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In Summary

- Critique is a life skill, not a design skill and only improves with practice.
- Critique focuses on what works, what doesn't and why. It's analysis.
- Intent is critical to the success of a critique, both in giving and receiving.

In Summary

- Learning to critique improves our ability to communicate with teams, clients and others.
- Critique can be done both internally and with clients. Use 3-6 people for about 1 hour.
- Clearly communicate the goals of a critique session and ground rules to all participants.

Additional Resources

- The Art of the Design Critique (Aarron Walter - Think Vitamin)
<http://thinkvitamin.com/design/the-art-of-the-design-critique/>
- Dealing with Design Critiques (Jacob Gube - Design Instruct)
<http://designinstruct.com/articles/project-management/dealing-with-design-critiques/>
- Design Criticism and the Creative Process (Cassie McDaniel - A List Apart)
<http://www.alistapart.com/articles/design-criticism-creative-process/>
- Everything I've Ever Learned About Giving Design Critiques I Learned from Tim Gunn (Dan Saffer - Kicker Studio)
<http://www.kickerstudio.com/blog/2010/11/everything-ive-ever-learned-about-giving-design-critiques-i-learned-from-tim-gunn/>
- What Goes into a Well-Done Critique (Jared Spool - UIE)
<http://www.uie.com/articles/critique/>

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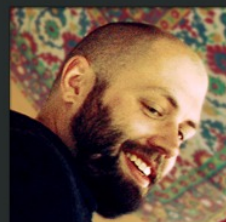
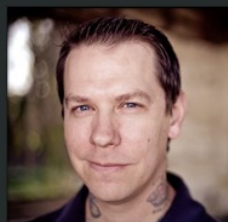
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THANK YOU

AARON IRIZARRY
EXPERIENCE DESIGNER

ngen works° 

thisisaaronslife.com
aaron@thisisaaronslife.com
@aaroni



ADAM CONNOR
EXPERIENCE DESIGN DIR.

mad*pow

adamconnor.com
adam@adamconnor.com
@adamconnor

please feel free to reach out with any questions or comments

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